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Sumit **SHOT**

Quick Revision Notes

ENGLISH CLASS XII

- Most Important Question-answers
- Central Ideas
- Tips for better Preparation
- And Much More

UP BOARD EXAM 2025

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बोर्ड परीक्षा की तैयारी के लिए उपयोगी टिप्स: XII – English

1. **नया syllabus और model paper** UP बोर्ड की official website (www.upmsp.edu.in) पर जरूर check करें।
2. अपना एक **time table बनाएं** जो पूरे syllabus को अच्छे से revise कर सके।
3. **Model papers** दिए गए time limit में solve करें, यह बहुत helpful रहेगा।
4. अपने **doubts और difficulties note** करें और समय पर teachers से हल करवा लें।
5. **DIKSHA portal और englishwithsumitk.in** पर available quality content देखना बहुत फायदेमंद होगा।

Reading Section:

प्रश्न पत्र में दिए गए **unseen passage** को दो बार ध्यान से पढ़ें।

- पहली बार पढ़ने के बाद **questions पढ़ें**, फिर passage को दोबारा पढ़ें।
- **Important words/phrases** को **underline** करें ताकि answers जल्दी ढूंढ सकें।
- उत्तर अपने **शब्दों और expressions** में लिखें, passage को copy न करें।

Writing Section:

- **Letter का proper format** practice करें।
- **Newspaper के articles, editorials और letters to the editor** पढ़ें ताकि सही terms और expressions सीख सकें।
- सिर्फ **relevant quotations या proverbs** का इस्तेमाल करें।
- **बहुत लंबे और irrelevant answers** मत लिखें, हमेशा prescribed word limit का ध्यान रखें।

Grammar Section:

- MCQs में **सही answer (option)** answer sheet में लिखें, सिर्फ option number न लिखें।
- रोज़ थोड़ा **Hindi passage को English में translate** करें। कठिन words के लिए teachers से मदद लें।
- **नए words और expressions** अपनी notebook में लिखें और revise करें।
- Narration के rules का **chart बनाकर अपने room में लगाएं** और बार-बार revise करें।
- रोज़ **5 sentence sets** को simple, complex और compound में बदलने की practice करें।
- Grammar के लिए **ज्यादा से ज्यादा practice** करें।

Literature Section:

- Lessons, writers और characters के names और spellings को सही से याद करें।
- Lessons के key points note करें, जो revision में मदद करेंगे।
- Poems का central theme याद करें और उनकी imagery और figures of speech को revise करें।
- घटनाओं और characters पर अपने विचार लिखें और उन्हें key points में note करें।

General Tips to solve Question Paper:

- Time management बहुत जरूरी है, हर प्रकार के questions के लिए time divide कर लें।
- प्रश्न पत्र को दिए गए 15 minutes में ध्यान से पढ़ें।
- उत्तर लिखने के लिए short और simple sentences का इस्तेमाल करें।
- Word limit का पालन करें और साफ-सुथरी handwriting में लिखें।
- अच्छी vocabulary, सही spellings और grammar की practice करें।

Most Important Question-Answers: Flamingo (Prose)

1. Why was there a crowd at the school bulletin board?

The crowd had gathered because an important announcement had come from Berlin. It declared that only German would be taught in schools in Alsace and Lorraine. This decision symbolized the loss of freedom for the people in these regions.

2. What did Mr. Hamel say about the French language?

Mr. Hamel described French as the most beautiful, clear, and logical language in the world. He emphasized the importance of preserving their language as a way of maintaining their identity and freedom. He encouraged everyone to love and protect it.

3. What was Franz worried about while going to school?

Franz was worried because he hadn't learned his French grammar lesson on participles. He thought Mr. Hamel, his teacher, would scold him in front of the class. This fear made him consider skipping school that day, but he resisted the temptation.

4. What does garbage mean to Saheb and his family?

For Saheb and his family, garbage is both a means of survival and a source of hope. Economically, it provides them with a livelihood. Emotionally, it holds the possibility of finding something valuable, like coins or discarded toys. This dual meaning reflects the harsh realities of their life in poverty.

5. Describe the living conditions of Mukesh's family.

Mukesh's family lives in Firozabad, a hub for the glass-bangle industry. Their home is cramped, poorly ventilated, and filled with smoke from the furnaces. The conditions are unhygienic and hazardous, leading to serious health problems like blindness. Despite their hard work, they remain trapped in poverty and debt.

6. Why do the bangle makers of Firozabad remain poor despite their hard work?

The bangle makers of Firozabad remain poor because of systemic exploitation by middlemen, lack of education, and absence of alternative employment opportunities. They earn low wages and are burdened by debt, making it impossible to save money or improve their living conditions. This keeps them trapped in a cycle of poverty.

7. What happened to Douglas at the YMCA pool one day?

At the YMCA pool, a big boy suddenly pushed Douglas into the deep end. He sank to the bottom and struggled to rise, but his attempts failed. The terrifying experience deepened his fear of water and traumatized him further.

Most Important Question-Answers: Vistas (Supplementary)

1. What is the 'Third Level' referred to in the story?

The 'Third Level' refers to a fictional, additional level at Grand Central Station in New York. It is a mysterious space where Charley, the protagonist, finds himself transported to a time in the 1890s.

2. **Why does Charley consider the Third Level an escape from reality?**
Charley considers the Third Level an escape because it represents a peaceful and stress-free time in the 1890s. In contrast, his modern life is filled with anxiety, insecurity, and the pressures of post-war society.
3. **What prophecy was made about the Tiger King?**
Astrologers predicted that the Tiger King would be killed by a tiger. This prophecy was made at his birth and led to his obsession with killing tigers to prevent his death.
4. **Who is the Tiger King? How was he given this name?**
The Tiger King is the Maharaja of Pratibandapuram, a fictional ruler. He earns the title due to his obsession with killing tigers to defy a prophecy that he would be killed by a tiger.
5. **What was the purpose of the journey to Antarctica?**
The purpose of the journey to Antarctica was to study the impact of human activities on the Earth's environment and to understand how changes in Antarctica could affect the entire planet.
6. **Who was the wounded man, and how did Dr. Sadao find him?**
The wounded man was an American prisoner of war who had escaped from captivity. Dr. Sadao found him washed up on the shore near his house, bleeding and in critical condition.

Poetry Most Important Central Ideas:

Poem: My Mother at Sixty-Six

Central Idea

The poem *My Mother at Sixty-Six* by Kamala Das captures the emotional bond between the poet and her aging mother. On a drive to the airport, the poet notices her mother's pale and withered face, which reminds her of mortality. She feels a deep sense of fear and pain at the thought of losing her mother but hides her emotions and tries to stay cheerful. It reflects the poet's helplessness in the face of time and her attempts to accept the reality of life.

Poem: Keeping Quiet

Central Idea

The poem *Keeping Quiet* by Pablo Neruda emphasizes the importance of introspection, unity, and silence to achieve peace and harmony in the world. The poet urges people to stop all activities momentarily and reflect on their actions. By keeping quiet and observing silence, humans can connect with each other, understand the value of life, and realize the futility of violence and destruction.

Poem: Aunt Jennifer's Tigers

Central Idea

The poem *Aunt Jennifer's Tigers* by Adrienne Rich explores themes of gender oppression, freedom, and artistic expression. The poet describes Aunt Jennifer's embroidery of tigers as a representation of her inner strength and desire for freedom. These tigers symbolize confidence and fearlessness, contrasting with Aunt Jennifer's own constrained life under the weight of patriarchal dominance.

Universal Letter/Application format

Name/Designation

Address of Sender

Date:

Name/Designation

Address of Recipient

Subject: Attention required for the issue of **[write about the problem]**

Dear Sir,

I am writing to highlight the serious issue of **[write about the problem]** in our locality **[area's name]**. Over the past **[few days/weeks/months]**, residents have faced significant difficulties due to **[write about the problem]**.

Despite multiple complaints, no substantial improvements have been made. We urgently request your office to take prompt action to resolve the issue. Your quick response will be appreciated by all the residents.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Sincerely,

Name: XYZ

Example:

Write a complaint letter to the Municipal Corporation regarding the poor condition of roads in your locality, which has been causing inconvenience to the residents.

ABC Colony,
XYZ City.

Date: 12th December 2024

The Municipal Commissioner
Municipal Corporation Office,
XYZ City.

Subject: Attention required for the issue of poor road conditions

Dear Sir,

I am writing to highlight the serious issue **of the poor condition of roads** in our locality, **ABC Colony**. Over the past **few months**, residents of the area have faced significant difficulties due to **the poor condition of roads in our locality, which has been causing inconvenience to the residents.**

Despite multiple complaints, no substantial improvements have been made. Your quick response will be appreciated by all the residents.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Sincerely,
XYZ